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NAVAL BASE AND SHIPYARD KIANGNAN SHANG-HAI, CHINA

- 1. THE KIANGNAN SHIPYARD IS SITUATED ON THE WEST BANK OF THE HUANG-PU CHIANG (RIVER) IN SHANG-HAI. IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1865 AS AN INSTALLATION FOR PURPOSES OF NAVAL CONSTRUCTION. UNTIL THE COMMUNIST OCCUPATION IT REMAINED UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE NATIONALIST NAVAL MINISTRY. AFTER THE CAPTURE OF SHANG-HAI BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON 26 MAY 1949, SEVERAL SMALLER YARDS IN THE AREA WERE ABSORBED BY THE KIANGNAN SHIPYARD. THE COMMUNISTS THEN INITIATED AN EXPANSION PROGRAM WHICH HAS RESULTED IN KIANGNAN BECOMING THE LARGEST SHIPBUILDING FACILITY IN SHANG-HAI. IT IS CAPABLE OF CONSTRUCTING PASSENGER VESSELS UP TO 7,800 TONS GROSS, CARGO VESSELS UP TO 6,500 TONS GROSS, AND NAVAL VESSELS UP TO 4,000 TONS NAVAL STANDARD DISPLACEMENT.
- 2. BEGINNING IN 1954-55, AT APPROXIMATELY THE SAME TIME AS THE TRANSFER OF 4 S-1-CLASS AND 3 M-V-CLASS SUBMARINES FROM THE USSR, A LARGE SCALE SUBMARINE BUILDING PROGRAM BEGAN WITH SOVIET ASSISTANCE. THIS PROGRAM ACCOUNTED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF 21 W-CLASS SUBMARINES, 15 OF WHICH WERE CONSTRUCTED AT THE KIANGNAN SHIPYARD AND THE REMAINING

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6 AT THE WU-CHANG SHIPYARD IN WU-HAN. ONLY 17 OF THE 21 SHIPS
BECAME OPERATIONAL ON SCHEDULE IN 1960. THE LAST FOUR WERE IN
THE ADVANCED STAGES OF FITTING OUT WHEN THE USSR WITHDREW HER
TECHNICIANS AND MATERIAL AID IN LATE 1960. THESE FOUR SUBMARINES
BECAME OPERATIONAL IN MID-1962.

25)

NORTH SEA FLEET

LU-SHUN-KOU

8 W-CLASS SS

1 R-CLASS SS

CHING-TAO

6 W-CLASS SS

2 S-1-CLASS OSS

EAST SEA FLEET

SHANG-HAI

5 W-CLASS SS

2 M-V-CLASS SS

TA-HSIEH TAO

2 W-CLASS SS

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	TWO S-1-CLASS OSS AND ONE M-V-CLASS SS ARE UNLOCATED.	
	IN ADDITION ONE G-1-CLASS SSB, BUILT AT LU-TA SHIPYARD, IS PRESENTLY	
	LOCATED ALONGSIDE THE COMMERCIAL PIER AT LU-TA AND REPORTEDLY WILL	
	BE READY FOR A TEST CRUISE SOMETIME THIS SUMMER.	
4.	REVEALED ONE W-CLASS SS AND 2 POSSIBLE W-CLASS	2
	SS IN THE SHIPYARD AREA.	
5.	REVEALED AN UNIDENTIFIED VESSEL ON THE	2
	WESTERNMOST BUILDING WAY AT KIANGNAN SHIPYARD. SECURITY SCREENING	
	WAS POSITIONED ACROSS THE END OF THE TWO BUILDING WAYS.	
6.	REVEALED TWELVE PROBABLE W-CLASS SUBMARINE HULL	2
	SECTIONS LOCATED AT THE FOOT OF, BETWEEN, AND IN THE STAGING AREA	
	ABOVE THE BUILDING WAYS. THESE HULL SECTIONS APPEARED TO BE COM-	
	PONENTS FOR TWO SUBMARINES. HIGH VERTICAL SCREENING COMPLETELY	
	SURROUNDED THE BUILDING WAYS. TWO PROBABLE W-CLASS SS WERE UNDER-	
	GOING EXTENSIVE OVERHAUL IN THE EASTERNMOST GRAVING DOCK. THE	
	WESTERNMOST GRAVING DOCK CONTAINED ONE W-CLASS SS AND SIX SMALL	
	CRAFT. TWO ADDITIONAL W-CLASS SS WERE BERTHED AT THE FITTING-OUT	
	WHARF.	2
7.	REVEALED A PARTIALLY COVERED UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT	2
	ON THE EASTERNMOST BUILDING WAY. TWO POSSIBLE SUBMARINES, PARTIALLY	

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	COVERED BY SHEDS, WERE NOTED IN THE SAME POSITIONS IN THE EASTERN-	
	MOST GRAVING DOCK, AS WERE THE TWO W-CLASS SS OBSERVED ON	25>
	MERCHANT SHIPS OCCUPIED THE OTHER GRAVING DOCKS AND TWO POSSIBLE	
	W-CLASS SS WERE BERTHED AT THE FITTING-OUT WHARF.	
8.	REVEALED TWO UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS, ONE 210 FT	25>
	LOA AND THE OTHER 90 FT LOA, ON THE BUILDING WAYS.	
9•	REVEALED UNIDENTIFIED CLUTTER OBSCURED THE RAILS	25)
	OF THE WESTERNMOST BUILDING WAY WHILE THE OTHER WAS EMPTY. NO HULL	
	SECTIONS WERE VISIBLE IN THE YARD. ONE W-CLASS SS WAS TIED-UP AT	
,	THE FITTING-OUT WHARF.	
10.	, REVEALED AN UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT, APPROXIMATELY 250	25)
	FT LOA, ON THE WESTERNMOST BUILDING WAY. THE OTHER BUILDING WAY	
	WAS EMPTY. ONE POSSIBLE SUBMARINE WAS OBSERVED IN THE EASTERNMOST	
	GRAVING DOCK. TWO ADDITIONAL SUBMARINES WERE OBSERVED AT THE FITTING-	
	OUT WHARF.	
11.	REVEALED A PROBABLE W-CLASS SS IN AN ADVANCED STAGE	25)
	OF CONSTRUCTION ON THE WESTERNMOST BUILDING WAY. THE OTHER BUILDING	
	WAY REMAINED EMPTY. A SMALL SHED OBSCURED THE BOW PORTION OF THE	
	PROBABLE W-CLASS SS ON THE BUILDING WAY. FOUR PROBABLE W-CLASS HULL	
	SECTIONS WERE NOTED IN THE HULL SECTION STAGING AREA. FIVE ADDITIONAL	

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		!
	SUBMARINES WERE OBSERVED IN THE YARD ONE W-CLASS SS IN THE	!
	EASTERNMOST GRAVING DOCK, AND TWO POSSIBLE W-CLASS SS AND TWO	
	POSSIBLE S-1-CLASS SS AT THE FITTING-OUT WHARF.	
12.	REVEALED A PROBABLE W-CLASS SS ON THE WESTERN-	25X
	MOST BUILDING WAY. THE OTHER WAY WAS OCCUPIED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED	
	OBJECT APPROXIMATELY 200 FT LOA.	Í
13.	REVEALED 3 PROBABLE SUBMARINES AT THE FITTING-OUT	25X
	WHARF. HAZE PRECLUDED IDENTIFICATION OF VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.	1
14.	REVEALED TWO PROBABLE W-CLASS SS UNDER CONSTRUC-	25X
	TION ON THE BUILDING WAYS AND 7 W/S-CLASS SS AT THE FITTING-OUT WHARF.	
15.	THIS MISSION REVEALS 1 R-CLASS SS AND 1 UNIDENTIFIED SS UNDER CON-	
	STRUCTION ON THE TWO SCREENED BUILDING WAYS. ONE POSSIBLE R-CLASS	
	AND 4 PROBABLE W-CLASS SS ARE IN THE FITTING-OUT AREA.	ı
16.	THE TOTAL OF POSSIBLE R-CLASS SS OBSERVED IN CHINA NOW STANDS AT	
	4 TWO AT SHANG-HAI, ONE AT LU-SHUN-KOU, AND ONE AT CHING-TAO.	

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